

ECT- Deaths from ECT

ECT DEATH CHRONOLOGY

(Additions to "Chronology" in *History of Shock Treatment*, 1978)

prepared by Leonard Roy Frank, 28 March 1995

"\$44 Million, Ban on Therapy Asked in Wrongful Death Suit," *Cleveland Press*, 14 February 1980 (1 death)

Haberman, C. "A Death Halts Shock Treatments," *New York Times*, 13 March 1980 (1 death)

Freeman, C.P.L., and Kendell, R.E. "ECT: I. Patients; Experiences and Attitudes," *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 137:8-18, 1980 (2 deaths)

Pippard, J., and Ellam, L. "Electroconvulsive Treatment in Great Britain," *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 139:563-568, 1981 (4 deaths; "One death occurred during ECT and three others within 72 hours of ECT...")

Buisseret, P. "Acute Pulmonary Oedema Following Grand Mal Epilepsy and as a Complication of Electric Shock Therapy," *British Journal of Diseases of the Chest*, 76:194-198, 1982 (1 death)

Gerring, J.P., and Shields, H.M. "The Identification and Management of Patients with a High Risk for Cardiac Arrhythmias during Modified ECT," *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, 43:140-143, April 1982 (1 death)

Lasky, H. "Lawsuits Fail to Pull Plug on Shock Treatment," *Daily Review* (Hayward, California), 26 July 1982 (1 death)

Hurley, D. "Shock Therapy Victim's Widow Gets Settlement," *Hartford Courant*, 1 November 1982 (1 death)

"Need Not Have Died," *New Zealand Herald* (Auckland), 10 February 1983 (1 death)

Christou, S. "Some of Us Call It Murder," *Madness Network News*, Summer 1983 (1 death)

Crammer, J. L. "The Sad Case of Mr Watene," *Bulletin of the Royal College of Psychiatrists*, 7:186-187, 1983 (1 death)

Slawson, P.F., and Guggenheim, F.G. "Psychiatric Malpractice: A Review of the National Loss Experience," *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 141:979-981, 1984 (4 deaths)

Friedman, J., and Gordon, N. "Electroconvulsive Therapy in Parkinson's Disease: A Report of Five Cases," *Convulsive Therapy*, 8:204-210, 1992 (1 death)

Smith, M. "Eight in Texas Die after Shock Therapy in 15-Month Period," *Houston Chronicle*, 7 March 1995 (8 deaths)