

**CIRCUIT COURT FOR THE STATE OF MICHIGAN
INGHAM COUNTY CIRCUIT COURT
THIRTIETH JUDICIAL DISTRICT**

BEN HANSEN,

Plaintiff

v,

Case No. 06-1033-CZ

**STATE OF MICHIGAN, DEPARTMENT OF
COMMUNITY HEALTH**

**Freedom of Information Act
Complaint**

Defendant.

AFFIDAVIT IN SUPPORT OF FOIA REQUEST

Bertram P. Karon, PhD being duly sworn, states:

1. Since 1968 I have been a professor of clinical psychology at Michigan State University. I am a past president of the Division of Psychoanalysis of the American Psychological Association, and of the Michigan Psychoanalytic Council. My research focusing on psychoanalytic theory and schizophrenia has been published in more than 150 articles and papers in numerous academic journals spanning over forty years. A copy of my C.V. is attached.
2. I am alarmed by what I see as an over-reliance on psychiatric medications for the treatment of schizophrenia and other mental disorders. These medications, frequently prescribed off-label and mixed in “drug cocktail” combinations, are now being administered to patients at very young ages, a practice virtually unheard of only a couple decades ago.
3. I am also alarmed by the aggressive marketing and promotion of these drugs by an

over-zealous pharmaceutical industry, which invests enormous resources into influencing the prescribing practices of medical professionals. Pharmaceutical industry influence now permeates all levels of academic, medical and scientific research.

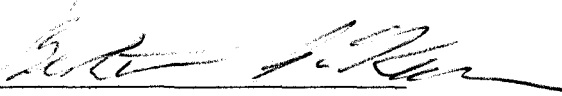
4. I fully support Ben Hansen's Freedom of Information Act request for Michigan Department of Community Health documents related to Michigan Pharmacy Quality Improvement Project. The requested documents contain information of useful educational value to researchers such as myself who are eager to study the changing prescribing patterns of psychiatric drugs to young children in our state's Medicaid system, as well as the changing prescribing patterns of psychiatric drug cocktails to patients of all ages. Growing numbers of patients are now prescribed a dozen or more psychiatric drugs concurrently – a practice in no way supported by scientific evidence.
5. It is my understanding that any confidential, identifying information contained in the requested documents would be redacted before their release under FOIA, thus protecting individual privacy and doctor/patient confidentiality. The data contained in these documents (number of patients under age 5 prescribed psychotropics and patients of any aged prescribed 5 of more psychotropics concurrently, listed by drug name) is data that pharmaceutical manufacturers routinely collect and analyze as part of their market research. There is no justifiable reason this information should remain secret from the citizens and taxpayers of our state.
6. Having this data will not only advance healthcare research and thus, education but help ensure that appropriate standards among healthcare providers are maintained.

If called up to testify, I would do so based upon my personal knowledge, experience,
education and practice as a clinical psychologist.

Sworn to and Subscribed
Before me this 7th day
of March, 2007.

Janet P. Besaw

JANET P. BESAW
Notary Public, Ingham County, MI
My Comm. Expires July 28, 2012


Bertram P. Karon, Ph D

BERTRAM P. KARON, Ph.D.

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East Lansing, Michigan 48823

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Education:

B.A. Harvard College, 1952
M.A. Princeton University, 1954
Ph.D. Princeton University, 1957
Social Science Research Council Summer Institute in
Mathematics for Social Scientists, 1953
Seminars, Michigan Association for Psychoanalysis,

Professional Employment:

Research Fellow in Psychometrics, Educational Testing Service,
1952-55
Intern in Direct Analysis, John M. Rosen, M.D., 1955-56
U.S.P.H.S. Pre-doctoral Fellow, Princeton University, 1956-57
Senior Clinical Psychologist, Annandale (NJ) Reformatory, 1958
Research Psychologist, Philadelphia Psychiatric Hospital, 1958-59
U.S.P.H.S. Post-doctoral Fellow, Philadelphia Psychiatric
Hospital, 1959-61
Private Practice, Philadelphia, PA, 1961-62
Assistant Professor, Michigan State University, 1962-63
Associate Professor, Michigan State University, 1963-68
Professor, Michigan State University, 1968-present
Project Director, Michigan State Psychotherapy Research Project,
1966-1981

Consultantships:

Research Consultant, Department of Psychiatry, University of
Pennsylvania Medical School, 1963
Research Consultant, Department of Psychiatry, U.S. Naval
Hospital, Philadelphia,
PA, 1963
Lecturer in Psychiatry, Ypsilanti State Hospital, MI, 1964-65
Consultant, Department of Psychology, Allen Park V.A. Hospital,
MI, 1966-82
Consultant, Department of Psychology, Ann Arbor V.A. Hospital,
MI, 1971-75
Visiting Lecturer, California School of Professional Psychology,
Los Angeles, CA, 1972
Visiting Scholar, Wright Institute, Los Angeles, CA, 1979
Visiting Lecturer, Nova University, Ft. Lauderdale, FL, 1992
Visiting Lecturer, Chicago Center for Psychoanalysis, Chicago,
IL, 1995

Professional Accreditation

Diplomate in Clinical Psychology, ABPP
Licensed Psychologist, States of Michigan and California
Member, Section of Psychologist-Psychoanalyst Practitioners,
Division of Psychoanalysis, American Psychological
Association
Certified Psychoanalyst, Michigan Psychoanalytic Council
Diplomate in Psychoanalysis, ABPP

Memberships:

American Psychological Association
Division 12 (Clinical), Fellow
Section III: The Clinical Psychology of Women
Division 29 (Psychotherapy), Fellow
Division 39 (Psychoanalysis), President, 1990-1991, Fellow
Section I: Psychologist - Psychoanalyst Practitioners
Section II: Childhood and Adolescence
Section V: Psychologist - Psychoanalyst Clinicians
Section VI: Psychoanalytic Research Society
Section IX: Psychoanalysts for Social Responsibility
Division 42 (Private Practice)
APA Council Representative, Division 39 (1993-1999, 2002-
2007)
APA Council of Representatives Committee on Structure and
Function of Council (1994-1996, Chair 1995)
APA Council of Representatives Ad Hoc Committee on
Psychological Testing and Assessment (1994-1996)
Michigan Psychological Association
American Statistical Association
Society for Psychotherapy Research
Psychologists Interested in the Study of Psychoanalysis,
President, 1987-89
Michigan Society for Clinical Gerontology
Michigan Society for Psychoanalytic Psychology, President, 1983-
Center for Psychoanalytic Studies, MSPP, Director, 1982-87
Council of Michigan Psychoanalysts, President, Steering
Committee, 1987-88
Michigan Psychoanalytic Council, President, 1993-1995
International Society for the Psychological treatment of
National Coalition of Mental Health Professionals and Consumers

Honors:

Outstanding Publication Relevant to Psychoanalysis Award, 1982,
Society for Psychoanalytic Training, New York (for book,
Psychotherapy of Schizophrenia: The Treatment of Choice)
Distinguished Psychoanalyst Award, 1988, Society for Psychoanalytic
Training, New York, NY
Raymond D. Fowler Award For Outstanding Contributions to the
Professional Development of Graduate Students, 1990, American
Psychological Association Graduate Students
Master Lecturer Award, 1990, Michigan Psychological Association.

- George Klein Memorial Lecturer, Psychologists Interested in the Study of Psychoanalysis, 1998.
- Rosalie Weiss Lecturer as an "Outstanding Leader in Any Field of Psychology," 1998, American Psychological Foundation, American Psychological Association
- Outstanding Contributions to Psychoanalytic Theory, Therapy, and Education Award, 2000, International Federation for Psychoanalytic Education.
- Award for Contributions to Ethical Human Science and Services, 2000, International Center for the Study of Psychiatry and Psychology.
- Frieda Fromm-Reichmann Memorial Lecturer, 2001, Washington School of Psychiatry.
- Hans Strupp Award for Distinguished Psychoanalytic Teaching, Research, Practice, and Mentorship, 2001, Appalachian Psychoanalytic Society.
- Award "for profound contributions to our psychoanalytic understanding and humane treatment of patients with severe mental disorders," 2002, United States chapter of the International Society for the Psychological treatment of Schizophrenia and other psychoses.
- Distinguished Scientific Research Award, 2003, Division of Psychoanalysis (39) of the American Psychological Association.
- Distinguished Practitioner, National Academy of Practice in Psychology.
- Fellow, Division of Psychotherapy, Division of Clinical Psychology, and Division of Psychoanalysis, American Psychological Association
- Fellow, Michigan Psychological Association
- Fellow, Academy of Clinical Psychology
- Fellow, Academy of Psychoanalysis
- Honorary Member, Society for Psychoanalytic Training, New York, NY
- The Honorary Chair for Research in Schizophrenia, 1998, The Center for Psychoanalytic Study, Chicago.

Publications: Articles:

1. Van Nort, L. & Karon, B.P. (1955). Demographic transition re-examined. American Sociological Review, 20, 523-527.
2. Karon, B.P. (1955). Personality factors which may be associated with the development of mathematical ability. Educational Testing Service Research Memorandum.
3. Karon, B.P. (1956). Stability of equated test scores. Journal of Experimental Education, 23, 181-195.
4. Van Nort, L. & Karon, B.P. (1956). Reply to Weinstein. American Sociological Review, 21, 371-373.
5. Karon, B.P. & Cliff, R.H. (1958). The Cureton-Tukey technique for equating test scores. Educational Testing Service Research Bulletin.
6. Karon, B.P. & Saunders, D.R. (1958). Some implications of the Eysenck-Prell study of "The inheritance of neuroticism": A critique. Journal of Mental Science, 104, 350-358.

7. Karon, B.P. (1958). Some clinical notes on the significance of the number four. Psychiatric Quarterly, 32, 281-288.
8. Karon, B.P. & Rosberg, J. (1958). Study of the mother-child relationship in a case of paranoid schizophrenia. American Journal of Psychotherapy, 12, 522-523.
9. Rosberg, J. & Karon, B.P. (1958). The Oedipus complex in an apparently deteriorated case of schizophrenia. Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology, 57, 221-225.
10. Karon, B.P. & Rosberg, J. (1958). The homosexual urges in schizophrenia. Psychoanalysis & Psychoanalytical Review, 45, 50-56.
11. Karon, B.P. & Alexander, I.E. (1958). A modification of Kendall's Tau for measuring association in contingency tables. Psychometrika, 23, 377-383.
12. Karon, B.P. (1959). The reviewer missed the point. The Crisis, 216-218.
13. Macht, L.B., Alexander, I.E. & Karon, B.P. (1959). Lewin's level of aspiration model applied to occupational preference. Human Relationships, 33, 296-304.
14. Rosberg, J. & Karon, B.P. (1959). A direct analytic contribution to the understanding of post-partum psychoses. Psychiatric Quarterly, 33, 296-304.
15. Karon, E.S. & Karon, B.P. (1959). Differentiation and differential counsel of two types of neurotic personalities. Journal of Psychology, 47, 231-234.
16. Karon, B.P. (1960). A clinical note on the significance of an "oral" trauma. Journal of Abnormal Psychology, 61, 480-481.
17. Karon, E.S. & Karon, B.P. (1961). Techniques of primitive witchcraft in modern psychotherapy. Acta Psychotherapy and Psychosomatics, 9(6), 393-400.
18. Karon, B.P. (1964). An experimental investigation of parental castration phantasies in schizophrenic patients. British Journal of Psychiatry (Journal of Mental Science), 464, 67-73.
19. Karon, B.P. (1964). A note on the treatment of age as a variable in regression equations. American Statistician, 18, 27-28.
20. Karon, B.P. (1964). Suicide as the wish to hurt someone else, and resulting treatment techniques. Journal of Individual Psychology, 26, 206-212.
21. Karon, B.P. (1964). Effect of segregation and integration on children's personality (Discussion of paper by Kenneth Clark). School Integration, Bureau of Educational Research, Michigan State University, 16-25.
22. Sheppard, E. & Karon, B.P. (1964). Systematic studies of dreams: The relationship between ratings of the manifest content of dreams and associations to dream elements. Comprehensive Psychiatry, 1, 27-43.
23. Karon, B.P. (1965). The resolution of acute schizophrenic reactions: A contribution to the development of non-classical treatment techniques. Psychotherapy: Theory, Research, and

Practice, 27-43.

24. Karon, B.P. (1966). Reliability: Paradigm or paradox, with especial reference to personality tests. Journal of Projective Techniques and Personality Assessment, 30, 223-227.
25. Meyer, R. & Karon, B.P. (1967). A study of the schizophrenogenic mother concept by means of the TAT. Psychiatry, 30, 173-179.
26. Long, F. & Karon, B.P. (1967). Rorschach validity as measured by the identification of individual patients. Journal of Projective Techniques and Personality Assessment, 33, 20-24.
27. Karon, B.P. & O'Grady, P. (1969). Intellectual test changes in schizophrenic patients in the first six months of treatment. Psychotherapy: Theory, Research, and Practice, 6, 88-96.
28. Karon, B.P. & O'Grady, P. (1970). Quantified judgments of mental health from the Rorschach, TAT, and Clinical Status Interview by means of a scaling technique. Journal of Counselling and Clinical Psychology, 34, 229-235.
29. Karon, B.P. (1970). An experimental study of parental castration phantasies. British Journal of Psychiatry, 117, 69-73.
30. Karon, B.P. & VandenBos, G.R. (1970). Experience, medication, and the effectiveness of psychotherapy with schizophrenics. British Journal of Psychiatry, 116, 427-428.
31. Karon, B.P. & VandenBos, G.R. (1971). Pathogenesis: A new therapist dimension related to clinical effectiveness. Journal of Personality Assessment, 35, 252-260.
32. Karon, B.P. (1973). The price of privilege: The effects of the American caste system on the Deep South white. Social Behavior and Personality, 1(2), 161-168.
33. Karon, B.P. & VandenBos, G.R. (1972). The consequences of psychotherapy for schizophrenic patients. Psychotherapy: Theory, Research and Practice, 9, 111-120.
34. Karon, B.P. (1972). Black and white development. (Review of S. Hauser. Black and white identity formation: Studies in the psychosocial development of lower socioeconomic class adolescent boys.) Contemporary Psychology, 17, 445-446.
35. Glatt, C. & Karon, B.P. (1974). A Rorschach validation study of the ego regression theory of psychopathology. Journal of Counselling and Clinical Psychology, 42, 569-576.
36. Karon, B.P. & VandenBos, G.R. (1974). Thought disorder in schizophrenia, length of hospitalization, and clinical status ratings: Validity for the Feldman-Drasgon Visual-Verbal test. Journal of Clinical Psychology, 30, 264-266.
37. Karon, B.P. (1974). Psychotherapy with schizophrenics--a reply. Schizophrenia Bulletin, 9, 10-11.
38. VandenBos, G.R. & Karon, B.P. (1975). Medication and/or psychotherapy for schizophrenics: Which part of the elephant have you touched? International Mental Health Research Newsletter, 17(3), 1-13.
39. Karon, B.P. (1975). All in the family. (Review of T. Lidz. Origin

and Treatment of Schizophrenic Disorder.) Contemporary Psychology, 20, 473-475.

40. Karon, B.P. & VandenBos, G.R. (1975). Treatment costs of psychotherapy as compared to medication for schizophrenics. Professional Psychology, 6, 293-298.
41. Karon, B.P. & VandenBos, G.R. (1975). Issues in current research on psychotherapy vs. medication for schizophrenics: Methodological issues in research. Psychotherapy: Theory, Research and Practice, 12, 143-148.
42. Karon, B.P. (1975). "You've got to look in the right place": A response to Wender, Rosenthal & Kety. Contemporary Psychology, 20, 987.
43. Karon, B.P. & VandenBos, G.R. (1976). Cost/benefit analysis for schizophrenic patients treated by psychologist psychotherapists, psychiatrist psychotherapists, and medication (without psychotherapy). Professional Psychology, 7, 107-111.
44. Karon, B.P. (1976). "You still have to look in the right place": A further response to Wender, Rosenthal, & Kety. Contemporary Psychology, 21, 74.
45. Karon, B.P. (1977). You have to read more than the chapter headings. Contemporary Psychology, 22, 476.
46. Karon, B.P. (1977). Reply to Henderson. Contemporary Sociology, 6, 406-407.
47. Karon, B.P. & VandenBos, G.R. (1977). Psychotherapeutic technique and the economically poor patient. Psychotherapy: Theory, Research, and Practice, 14, 169-180.
48. Karon, B.P. (1978). Projective tests are valid. American Psychologist, 33, 764-765.
49. Karon, B.P. & VandenBos, G.R. (1978). Psychotherapy with schizophrenics requires relevant training. National Institute of Mental Health Schizophrenia Bulletin, 4, 480-483.
50. Karon, B.P. & VandenBos, G.R. (1978). A suggestion for treating psychotic patients who won't eat. Hospital & Community Psychiatry, 29, 641-645.
51. Siegel, S.N., Hoffman, L., Ensroth, J., Woodward, R.D. & Karon, B.P. (1979). Long-term psychotherapy: Its scope and its insurability. MPS position statement, adopted by MPS Council, December 14, 1978. Michigan Psychiatric Society Update, 1, 1-6.
52. Karon, B.P. (1980). The treatment of schizophrenia by short-term psychotherapy. In Gochman (Ed.), Institutional innovations for patient transition from hospital to community: The Proceedings of the Eighth Annual Oberholzer Day Convocation, (pp 20-45). Washington: NIMH.
53. Ratner, S.G., VandenBos, G.R., Denny, M.R. & Karon, B.P. (1981). The adaptive significance of the catatonic stupor in humans and animals from an evolutionary perspective. Academic Psychology Bulletin, 3, 273-279.

54. Karon, B.P. (1982). Truth therapy and lie therapy. (Review of R. Langs. The Psychotherapeutic Conspiracy. New York: Aronson.) Contemporary Psychology, 28, 464.
55. Karon, B.P. (1983). Review of J.S. Strauss, M. Bowers, T.W. Downey, S. Fleck, S. Jackson, & I. Levine (Eds.), The psychotherapy of schizophrenia. Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease, 171, 53.
56. Karon, B.P. (1983). The indispensability of medication. American Psychologist, 38, 503.
57. Karon, B.P. (1984). The fear of reducing medication, and where have all the patients gone? Schizophrenia Bulletin, 10, 613-617.
58. Karon, B.P. (1984). A type of transference based on identification with an abusing parent. Psychoanalytic Psychology, 1(4), 345-348.
59. Karon, B.P. (1984). Omission in review of treatment interactions. Schizophrenia Bulletin, 11(1).
60. Karon, B.P. (1985). The treatment of acute schizophrenic patients in private practice. The Independent Practitioner, 5(2), 18-19.
61. Karon, B.P. (1985). Missoppfatninger om psykoterpai med schizofrene. Agrippa--psykiatrisk tekst, 7(3), 154-171.
62. Karon, B.P. (1986). Medication and psychotherapy. Psychiatric Times, 12(2), 20,12, 16.
63. Karon, B.P. (1986). Psychiatrists, psychologists, medication, and psychotherapy. The Psychotherapy Bulletin, 20(3), 7-8.
64. Karon, B.P. (1986). Discussion of preventive therapy for high risk mothers and children. Dynamic Psychotherapy, 4, 40-43.
65. Karon, B.P. (1987). Current misconceptions about psychotherapy with schizophrenics. Dynamic Psychotherapy, 5(1), 3-15.
66. Karon, B.P. (1987). Psychotherapy and Psychosis: The treatment of acute schizophrenic patients in private practice. British Journal of Psychotherapy, 4(2), 135-147.
67. Karon, B.P., Revere, V.L., Gochman, S.I. & Parson, E.R. (1987). What gene? APA Monitor, 18(8), 5.
68. Crisp, P. & Karon, B.P. (1987). Mystification and projective identification in psychotherapy with schizophrenics. Psichiatria e Psicoterapia Analitica, 6(2), 211-222.
69. Karon, B.P. (1988). Some current resistances to psychoanalysis. Psychologist- Psychoanalyst, 8(3), 20-21.
70. Karon, B.P. (1989). Let us not emulate the father of Oedipus. Psychologist- Psychoanalyst, 9(1), Winter, 23-24.
71. Karon, B.P. (1989). On the formation of delusions. Psychoanalytic Psychology, 6(2), 169-185.
72. Karon, B.P. (1989). The state of the art of psychoanalysis:
73. Karon, B.P. (1990). The fear of understanding schizophrenia and the avoidance of the acutely disturbed college student. Journal of American College

Health, 39(2), 61-72.

74. Karon, B.P. (1990). Problems of psychotherapy under managed health care. Psychotherapy in Private Practice, Monograph
75. Karon, B.P. (1990). Psychoanalysis, psychoanalytic therapy, and the process of supervision. Current Issues in Psychoanalytic Practice. Monograph No. 2. Psychoanalytic Approaches to Supervision, 147-156.
76. Karon, B.P. (1990). Hazards to patients and psychologists in the golden prescription pad. Physicians Weekly, December, 1-2.
77. Karon, B.P. (1990). Defense mechanisms in schizophrenia. Gradiva: Journal of the Sociedad Psicoanalitica de Mexico A.C., in press.
78. Karon, B.P. (1990). The specific determinants of a negative therapeutic reaction. Psychoanalysis and Psychotherapy, 8, 137-144.
79. Karon, B.P. (1990). "The future of Psychoanalysis lies with the Psychologist". Psychologist-Psychoanalyst, 12(4), 1-3.
80. Karon, B.P. (1991). Prescription privileges and the fear of not medicating. Psychologist-Psychoanalyst, 11(1), 1-4.
81. Karon, B.P. (1991). "Try To Get Along With Each Other." Psychologist-Psychoanalyst, 11(2), 1-4
82. Karon, B.P. (1991). Psychoanalysis and truth. Psychologist-Psychoanalyst, 11(3), 1-3.
83. Karon, B.P. (1991). Psychoanalysis and war. Psychologist-Psychoanalyst, 11 (Special Supplement), 1-2.
84. Karon, B.P. (1991). Artistic Creating. Psychologist-Psychoanalyst, 11.
85. Karon, B.P. (1991). Should psychologists prescribe certain drugs? No. The Public Citizens Health Research Group Health Letter. 7(1), 2.
86. Karon, B.P. (1992). The fear of understanding schizophrenia. Psychoanalytic Psychology, 9(2), 191-212.
87. Karon, B.P. (1992) Review of Breggin, P.R., Toxic Psychiatry: Why Therapy, Empathy, and Love Must Replace the Drugs, Electroshock, and Biochemical Theories of the "New Psychiatry". New York: St. Martin's Press, 1991, Psychologist-Psychoanalyst, 12, 32-33.
88. Karon, B.P., (1992). Problems of psychotherapy under managed health care". Psychotherapy in Private Practice, 11(2).
89. Karon, B.P. (1992) Parents and schizophrenia. The APA Monitor, 23(4), 3,46.
90. Karon, B.P. (1993) The psychotherapy of schizophrenia. Center for Psychological Studies Newsletter, 6(2), 2-3.
91. Karon, B.P. (1993) Karon responds to Lane's article. Center for Psychological Studies Newsletter, 6(2), 5-6.
92. Karon, B.P. & Widener, A.J. (1994). Is there really a schizophrenogenic parent? Psychoanalytic Psychology, 11, 47-61.
93. Karon, B.P. (1994). Artistic creation as adaptive ego function

and not regression in the service of the ego. Psychoanalysis and Psychotherapy, 11, 80-85.

94. Kaley, H., Kaplan, S., Karon, B., Liff, Z. (1994). Getting elected: When, how, what. Psychologist Psychoanalyst, 14(3), 5.
95. Karon, B.P. (1994). False memory syndrome. Skeptical Inquirer, 18, 213.
96. Karon, B.P. (1994). The prescription privilege and Division 39. Psychologist Psychoanalyst, 14(4), 16-18.
97. Karon, B.P. (1995). Provision of psychotherapy under managed health care: A growing crisis and national nightmare. Professional Psychology: Research and Practice, 26(1), 5-9.
98. Karon, B.P. (1995). Becoming a first rate psychologist despite graduate education. Professional Psychology: Research and Practice, 26(2), 211-217.
99. Karon, B.P. & Teixeira, M.A. (1995). "Guidelines for the Treatment of Depression in Primary Care" and the APA response. American Psychologist, 50, 453-455.
100. Karon, B.P., (1995). "Obecny stan opieki psychiatrycznej w USA" (The current status of mental health care in United States) Psychiatria Polska, XXIX(2), 273-278.
101. Karon, B.P., (1996). A "successful" murderer. The Round Robin, XI(3), 17-19.
102. Karon, B.P. (1996). On being abducted by aliens. Psychoanalytic Psychology, 13, 417-418.
103. Karon, B.P. (Nov. 4, 1996). Depression treatment exceeds medication. Lansing State Journal, 5A.
104. Karon, B.P., & Whitaker, L.C. (1996). Psychotherapy and the Fear of understanding schizophrenia. The Psychotherapy Patient, 9, No. 3/4, 23-41.
105. Karon, B.P. (June 9, 1997). Anxiety causes, care confusing for many. Lansing State Journal, 5A.
106. Karon, B.P., & Whitaker, L.C. (1997). Brain damage is better than having to understand schizophrenia: Medication and other organic treatments. Journal of College Student Psychotherapy, 11(4), 33-55.
107. Karon, B.P. & Widener, A. J. (1997). Repressed memories and World War II: Lest we forget! Professional Psychology: Research and Practice, 28, 338-340.
108. Karon, B.P., & Widener, A.J. (1998). Repressed memories: The real story. Professional Psychology: Research and Practice, 29, 482-487.
109. Karon, B. P. (1998). What produces deep-seated change in psychotherapy? Internalizing the tolerant, kind, confused, and stubborn therapist and insight. Psychotherapy in Private Practice, 17, 9-15.
110. Karon, B.P. (1998). 1993-1995. Newsletter of the Michigan Psychoanalytic Council.
111. Karon, B.P. (1999). Multiple voices: A virtual discussion.

Journal of Psychotherapy Integration, 7, 249-252.

112. Karon, B.P. (1999). The tragedy of schizophrenia. The General Psychologist, 32(1), 3-14.
113. Karon, B.P., & Widener, A.J. (1999). Repressed memories: Just the facts. Professional Psychology: Research and Practice, 30, 625-626.
114. Karon, B.P., & Widener, A.J. (1999). The tragedy of schizophrenia: Its myth of incurability. Ethical Human Science and Services, 1(3), 1-17.
115. Karon, B.P. (2000) Treatment of severely disturbed patients in private practice. Psychologist-Psychoanalyst, 20(2), 40-43.
116. Karon, B.P. (2000). The clinical interpretation of the Thematic Apperception Test, Rorschach, and other clinical data: A reexamination of statistical vs. clinical prediction. Professional Psychology: Research and Practice, 31, 230-233.
117. Karon, B.P., & Widener, A.J. (2000) The tragedy of schizophrenia: Its myth of incurability. Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica, 102, No. 404, 25-26.
118. Karon, B.P. & Widener, A.J. (2001). Repressed memories: Avoiding the obvious. Psychoanalytic Psychology, 18, 161-164.
119. Karon, B.P. (2001). The fear of understanding schizophrenia and iatrogenic myths. Journal of Contemporary Psychotherapy, 31, 15-20.
120. Karon, B. P. (2002). Analyzability or the ability to analyze. Contemporary Psychoanalysis, 38, 121-140.
121. Karon, B. P. (2003). The tragedy of schizophrenia without psychotherapy. Journal of the American Academy of Psychoanalysis and Dynamic Psychiatry, 31, 89-118.
122. Karon, B. P. (2003). Abstractions, the psychoanalyst's escape from psychoanalysis: Ferenczi's "For example" revisited. Psychoanalytic Review, 90, 363-379.
123. Karon, B. P. (2003). Psychotropic medication and psychotherapy. The Round Robin, 18(1), 21-22.
124. Karon, B. P. (2003). [Review of the book, L. C. Whitaker, Understanding and preventing violence: The psychology of human destructiveness]. Psychologist-Psychoanalyst, 23(2), 55.
125. Karon, B. P. (2004). Hope, kindness, confusion, insight, and stubbornness: The odyssey of a psychoanalyst. Psychologist-Psychoanalyst, 23, 14. 541-553.
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interventions be integrated in the treatment of psychosis?
Probably not. Bulletin of the Michigan Psychoanalytic Council,
1, 29-34.

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Books:

- Karon, B.P. (1958). The Negro personality. New York: Springer.
- Karon, B.P. (1975). Black scars. New York: Springer (Revision of 1958).
- Karon, B.P. & VandenBos, G.R. (1981). Psychotherapy of schizophrenia: The treatment of choice. New York: Aronson.
- Karon, B.P. & VandenBos, G.R. (1985). Psykoterapi med schizofrene. Oslo: Universitetsforlaget AS.
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Edited Books:

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Courses Taught:

Michigan State University, Department of Psychology, in addition to clinical supervision:

UNDERGRADUATEGRADUATE

EVERY YEAR:	Personality Theory (c. 500 students per term, 3 x per year), until 1992. Personality Theory: A Psychoanalytic Perspective (after 1992) Abnormal Psychology (after 2003)	Psychotherapy of Psychosis, until 2000.
FREQUENTLY:		TAT Neurosis, Schizophrenia (Topics in Psychopathology Sequence)
OCCASIONALLY:	Advanced Personality Theory Abnormal Psychology	Personality I: Psychoanalytic Theories Psychopathology I: Neurosis
ONCE	Adolescent Psychology Interpretation of Dreams	Personality Research Statistics

Center for Psychoanalytic Training, Michigan Society for Psychoanalytic Psychology:

Interpretation of Dreams
 Continuous Case Seminar, Neurotic
 Continuous Case Seminar, Borderline and Psychotic
 Freud's Case Histories
 Fundamental Technique of Psychoanalysis
 Advanced Techniques of Psychoanalysis

Michigan Psychoanalytic Council:

Case Conference, with an Emphasis on Counter-Transference

Freud's Papers.

Interpretation of Dreams.

Freud's Case Histories.

Richard Sterba's Papers

Object Relations Theories of Psychoanalysis.

Psychoanalytic Therapy of Psychotic Patients

Continuing Medical Education, Michigan State University, College of
Human Medicine, Department of Psychiatry (every year, until 2003):

Current Concepts in Psychoanalytic Theory and Technique.